

**NAME**

**scm** - scm language

**DESCRIPTION**

The *scm* textual language was introduced in the Ph.D. thesis of Tristan Le Gall. An *scm* model contains the description of a system of communicating machines. This description is composed of two parts:

- A *header* that specifies the set of fifo channels and the message alphabet.
- A list of *automata*, each modeling a communicating machine.

For model-checking purposes, the format also permits the specification of a set of *bad configurations*.

**Header**

1. Start the description of a system of communicating machines and specify its name:

**scm ident :**

2. Specify the number of channels:

**nb\_channels = integer ;**

The set of channels is  $\{0, \dots, n-1\}$  where  $n$  is the number of channels. By default, all channels are perfect.

3. Tag some channels as lossy (optional):

**[lossy : integer [, integer ...]]**

4. Declare the message alphabet as follows:

**parameters : [{int | real} ident [= expr] ; ...]**

The alphabet is the same for all channels. Each message holds a typed numerical value.

**Automata**

1. Start the description of an automaton and specify its name:

**automaton ident :**

2. Declare the automaton's local variables (optional):

[**{int | real}** *ident* [= *expr*] ; ...]

3. Specify the automaton's initial states:

**initial** : *integer* [, *integer* ...]

4. Declare the automaton's states together with outgoing transitions:

**state** *integer* : [**to** *integer* : *command* ; ...]

where *command* is of the following form:

**when** *cond* [, *integer* {**!** | **?**} *ident*] [**with** *ident* = *expr* [, *ident* = *expr* ...]]

### Semantics

The operational semantics of a system of communicating machines is the usual one: the automata move asynchronously according to their local transitions, and they communicate exclusively through the channels. Communication actions are **!** (send) and **?** (receive). Channels are fifo, unbounded, and initially empty. Note that channels need not be point-to-point, they are shared by all automata.

### Bad Configurations

The description of the system of communicating machines is, optionally, followed by the specification of a set of bad configurations:

**bad\_states** : ( **automaton** *ident* : *badlocal* ... [**with** *regexp*] ) ...

where *badlocal* is of the following form:

**in** *integer* : *cond* ...

The local constraints in a *badlocal* specification are *disjuncted* together. The *badlocal* specifications in a **bad\_states** declaration are *conjoined* together.

The symbol **#** is used to separate channels in *regexp*. Each word matched by *regexp* must contain exactly  $n-1$  occurrences of **#** where  $n$  is the number of channels.

### SEE ALSO

control(1), verify(1)